

FEVER BEVERAGES LEAD TIME IMPROVEMENT

A Lean Six Sigma Yellow Belt Case Study

By

< Your Full Name with Middle Initial >

DEFINE PHASE

Project Charter Example – Lead Time Improvement



| Lead Time Improvement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|--|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--|--------|--|
| Business Case To support the strategic initiative of ensuring product quality and improving target lead time of serving coffee, Fever beverage project driven and supported by the top management. As identified using the Factory VSM creation, Assembly has the largest gap of 1.38% versus the factory target of 99.5% for yield management. | | Objective Statement To decrease lead time at Fever Beverages from 16.27 mins to ≤15mins which is a gap of 1.27 improvement by the end of November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Project Scope This project will focus on FeVer beverage affecting on how lead time works in their productivity. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Problem Statement High average Lead Time at FeVer Beverages is at 16.27mins since W13 to W29 versus the Coffee Shop target Lead Time of 15mins which is a gap of 1.27mins or 19% | | Project Timeline | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Define | Measure | Analyze | Improve | Control | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | W13-W14 | W15-W17 | W18-W20 | W21-W24 | W27-W29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Metric | | Consequential Metric | | Project Benefits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Project Metric of Assy Yield <table border="1"> <caption>Project Metric of Assy Yield Data</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Week</th> <th>Assy Yield (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Wk41</td><td>97.5</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk42</td><td>98.5</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk43</td><td>97.3</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk44</td><td>97.0</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk45</td><td>99.17</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk46</td><td>99.0</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk47</td><td>98.5</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk48</td><td>97.5</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk49</td><td>97.9</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk50</td><td>98.8</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk51</td><td>98.7</td></tr> <tr><td>Wk52</td><td>97.9</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | | Week | Assy Yield (%) | Wk41 | 97.5 | Wk42 | 98.5 | Wk43 | 97.3 | Wk44 | 97.0 | Wk45 | 99.17 | Wk46 | 99.0 | Wk47 | 98.5 | Wk48 | 97.5 | Wk49 | 97.9 | Wk50 | 98.8 | Wk51 | 98.7 | Wk52 | 97.9 | Output | | 100k\$ | |
| Week | Assy Yield (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk41 | 97.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk42 | 98.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk43 | 97.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk44 | 97.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk45 | 99.17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk46 | 99.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk47 | 98.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk48 | 97.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk49 | 97.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk50 | 98.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk51 | 98.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wk52 | 97.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Project Team | | Approvers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leader: Maaño, Jerrick Mikhaelo Members: Peñaverde, Vinch Ron De Castro Ricalyn Mauricio, Samantha Mary Dawn | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Champion: A. Caluya Coach: J. Palisoc MBB: F. Veroya | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SIPOC Diagram

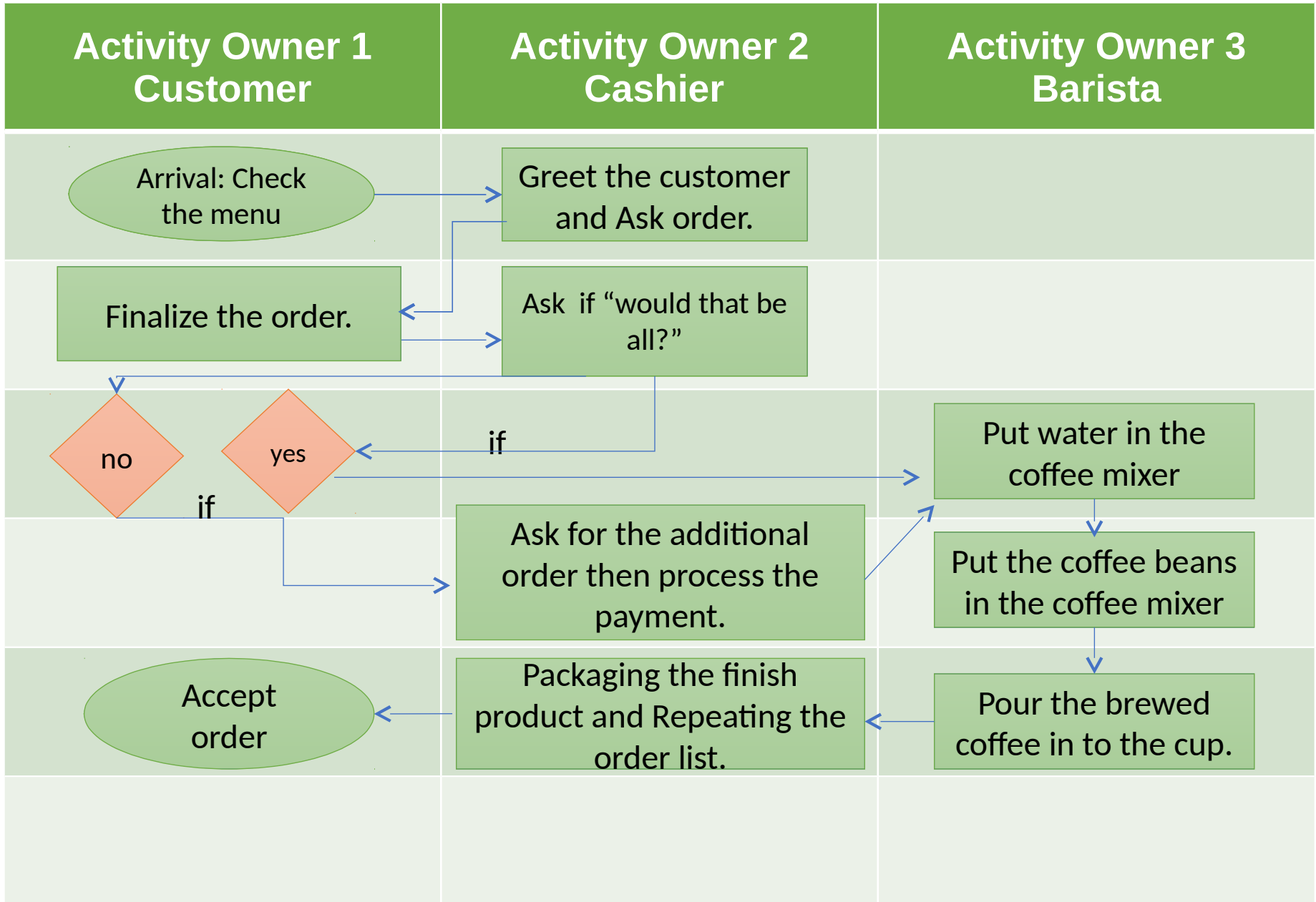
| Supplier | Input | Process | Output | Customers |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|
| Local Farmers | Water Coffee Mug Coffee Grinder Drying Pan Roasting Machine | <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Customer(F. Beverages owner/staff) arrives.2. Harvesting the coffee beans3. Processing of the harvested beans.4. Refinement of the processed and roasted coffee bean.5. Packaging the fully finish product. | Fine processed coffee beans that is well-packed | F. Beverages Business Owner/Staff arrives to pick-up the product and processed the payment. |

| Supplier | Input | Process | Output | Customers |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <p>Paper Cup Manufacturer</p> | <p>Chemicals Processing Machines Conveyors Packaging Machines Quality Check Design Machine</p> | <p>Arrival of the order Purchasing the raw materials for the cups. Putting the raw materials with the chemicals at the processing machines. Processed cups are cooled down and proceed to the conveyors. Quality check for possible defects. Packaging the finish product(cups).</p> | <p>Packed set of cups</p> | <p>F. Beverages owner/staff.</p> |

| Supplier | Input | Process | Output | Customers |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| <p>Porcelain Mug Manufacturer</p> | <p>Chemicals Processing Machines Packaging Machines Quality Control Cooling machine Design Machine Conveyors</p> | <p>Arrival of the order. Purchasing the materials. Processing the materials into the machines. Proceed to the cooling machine. Into the next process at the design phase. Packaging machine. Quality check for defects. Proceed to the packaging machine.</p> | <p>Well packed porcelain cups.</p> | <p>F. Beverages Owner/Staff to</p> |

MEASURE PHASE

Detailed Deployment Process Map



Data Collection Plan

| Data | Unit of Measurement | Operational Definition | Sampling Plan | Collection Method | In Charge |
|------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Order Lead Time | Minutes | Amount of time it takes from the moment the customer started to order to the moment the order has been served to the customer | Every order | Thru time studies | Restaurant Systems Officer |
| Variation of Beverages | Ounce (Oz) | Amount of order by the customer from the cashier | Every order | Thru sampling studies | Cashier |
| Staff | Minutes | Amount of time the order will make from the cashier to customer | Every order | Thru time studies | Staff |

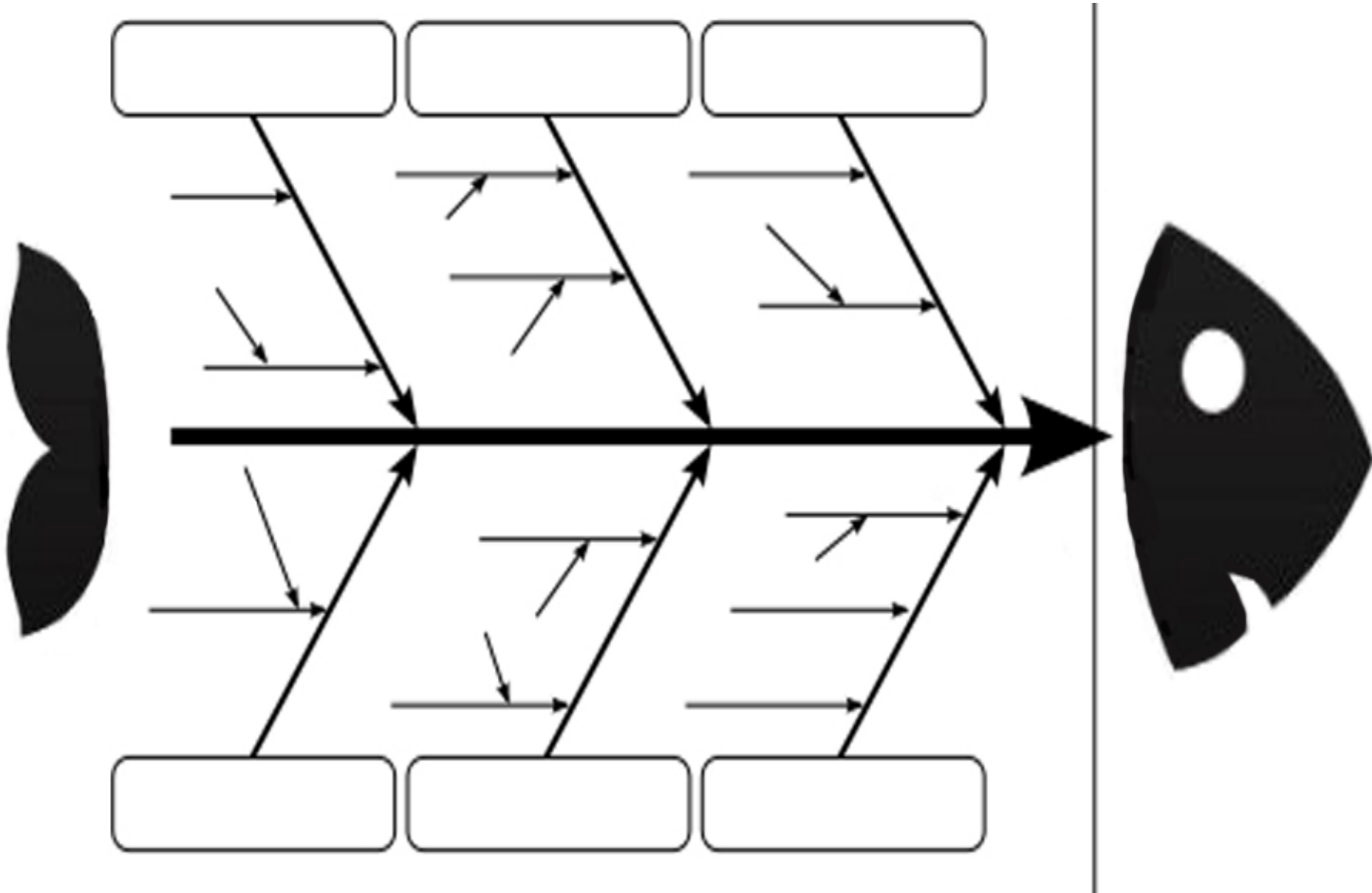
Waste Walk Results



| Type of Wastes (DOWNTIME) | Actual Observed Wastes | Quick Wins |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| Defect | Too much sugar Bitter taste Cup defect Errors during orders | Hire experienced barista Check cups before serving Hire experienced cashier |
| Over Production | Over calculated the production process | |
| Waiting | Slow Production Brewing time Lack of barista | Brew earlier Acquire another barista |
| Non-utilized talent | Repetitive action | Save motion |
| Transportation | Poor serving | Have another station for serving |
| Inventory | Over supply | Order enough supply |
| Motion | Crowded Small place | Expansion |

ANALYZE PHASE

Root Cause Analysis



Root Cause Validation

What is your objective?


Graph the distribution of data


Graph variables over time


Graph relationships between variables


Help Me Choose

DISPLAY A GRAPH


 Graphical Summary

 Histogram

 Boxplot

 Individual Value Plot


 Pareto Chart


 Bar Chart


 Pie Chart


Help Me Choose


DISPLAY A GRAPH


 Time Series Plot

 I Chart

 I-MR Chart

 Xbar-R Chart


 P Chart


 U Chart


Help Me Choose

DISPLAY A GRAPH


 Scatterplot


 Scatterplot (groups)

 Scatterplot Screener

 Scatterplot Screener (groups)

 Main Effects Plot

 Main Effects Screener

 Interaction Plot

Potential Root Cause #1



State here your potential root cause from your fishbone or why – why analysis

Present here your validation method used (as much as possible, graphical analysis). Use dummy data for you to be able to create the chart.

State your conclusion here.

Validation Table

| Potential Root Cause | Validation Method (Observation, Records Checking, Data/Graphical Analysis, etc.) | Conclusion (Valid or Not Valid) |
|---|--|---|
| Insufficient materials during preparation makes the lead time longer than 15 mins | Boxplot | Valid |
| | | |
| | | |

IMPROVE PHASE

Implementation Plan



| # | WHAT | WHO | WHEN | STATUS |
|---|--|------------|---------|--------|
| 1 | Implement visual management on Assembly area | F. Veroya | 5/2/17 | Done |
| 2 | Fabricate Go - No Go jig for Assembly platform | J. Palisoc | 5/14/17 | Done |
| 3 | Relocate excess racks at Assembly area | A. Pattai | 5/9/17 | Done |

Evaluation of Results

Reflect here any data-based evidence that the improvements made are significant and it created a positive change to the process.

You can use Before and After Box Plot or Time Series or any visualization that you can think can satisfy the requirement.

CONTROL PHASE

Process Control Plan



| # | What's Controlled? | Input or Output? | Specs Limits/ Requirements | Control Method | Frequency | Person Responsible |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1 | Visual Management implementation | Input | Implemented | Audit | Weekly | F. Veroya |
| 2 | Brewing Time | Input | Within 10 mins | | 2x Daily | J. Palisoc |
| | | | | | | |

