

Activity 1 Summative Activity

Write the changes and developments that were felt in the nineteenth-century Philippines. After listing the changes and developments that were felt in the nineteenth-century Philippines. After listing the changes, plot them within Rizal's biography and write which aspects you think had a direct or indirect impact on Rizal while citing events in his life.

	Change and Development	Relation to Rizal's life
	<p>Economic</p> <p>Opportunities came to the hacenderos Major/large exproation came from the philippines Provinces shifted to cultivating cash crops, land ownership and management began to be a concern Chinese mestizos influenced the changing economy by purchasing land, accumulating wealth and influence.</p>	<p>Rizal addresses in his works and writings those corrupt colonial officials and there forced labor happens during his time</p>
	<p>Political</p> <p>The Complex nature of developing economy allowed the government to intensify bureaucratization and to streamline colonial governance Continuous movement of people made tax collection extra difficult The guardia civil was establish to help carry out better policies.</p>	<p>Rizal also addresses that there is no philippine representation in spanish cortes and Human rights denied to filipinos and no equality before the law</p> <p>Rizal himself witnessed the discrimination of how the guardia civil had rendered meritorious services in suppressing the bandits in the provinces and became infamous for their rampant abuses, such as maltreating innocent people, looting their carabaos, chickens and valuable belongings and raping women.</p>
	<p>Socio-cultural</p> <p>Foreign merchants and traders came an eventually resided in manila and took over the role of financing and facilitating the burgeoning agricultural cash crop, export oriented, economy Gave birth to many schools that addressed the growing demand for more professionals. Schools like ateneo municipal were established during this time Manila became a viable destination for people seeking better opportunities or those wanting to escape the worsening conditions in the farmlands Overcrowding implied issues in living quarters, sanitation and public health and increase in criminality</p>	<p>Rizal also adresses that there is Racial discrimination</p> <p>Spaniards called us "Indios" (Indians), in retaliation, the Filipinos dubbed their pale-complexioned detractors with the disparaging term "bangus" (milkfish).</p>