

1

1

H

1.008

Hydrogen

1s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

37

Electron Affinity

0.75

Electroneg.

2.2

1st Ion. Pot.

13.60

2

2

He

4.003

Helium

1s²

Oxidation States

—

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

24.59

3

3

Li

6.94

Lithium

1s²2s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

152

Electron Affinity

0.62

Electroneg.

0.98

1st Ion. Pot.

5.39

4

4

Be

9.01

Beryllium

1s²2s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

111

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

1.57

1st Ion. Pot.

9.32

11

11

Na

22.99

Sodium

[Ne]3s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

186

Electron Affinity

0.55

Electroneg.

0.93

1st Ion. Pot.

5.14

12

12

Mg

24.31

Magnesium

[Ne]3s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

160

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

1.31

1st Ion. Pot.

7.65

19

19

K

39.10

Potassium

[Ar]4s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

227

Electron Affinity

0.50

Electroneg.

0.82

1st Ion. Pot.

4.34

20

20

Ca

40.08

Calcium

[Ar]4s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

197

Electron Affinity

0.04

Electroneg.

1.00

1st Ion. Pot.

6.11

21

21

Sc

44.96

Scandium

[Ar]3d¹4s²

Oxidation States

3

Atomic Radius

161

Electron Affinity

0.19

Electroneg.

1.36

1st Ion. Pot.

6.56

22

22

Ti

47.87

Titanium

[Ar]3d²4s²

Oxidation States

4

Atomic Radius

145

Electron Affinity

0.08

Electroneg.

1.54

1st Ion. Pot.

6.83

23

23

V

50.94

Vanadium

[Ar]3d³4s²

Oxidation States

5,3

Atomic Radius

131

Electron Affinity

0.53

Electroneg.

1.63

1st Ion. Pot.

6.75

24

24

Cr

52.00

Chromium

[Ar]3d⁵4s¹

Oxidation States

6,3,2

Atomic Radius

125

Electron Affinity

0.67

Electroneg.

1.66

1st Ion. Pot.

6.77

25

25

Mn

54.94

Manganese

[Ar]3d⁵4s²

Oxidation States

7,6,4,2,3

Atomic Radius

137

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

1.55

1st Ion. Pot.

7.43

26

26

Fe

55.85

Iron

[Ar]3d⁶4s²

Oxidation States

2,3

Atomic Radius

124

Electron Affinity

0.151

Electroneg.

1.83

1st Ion. Pot.

7.90

27

27

Co

58.93

Cobalt

[Ar]3d⁷4s²

Oxidation States

2,3

Atomic Radius

125

Electron Affinity

0.66

Electroneg.

1.88

1st Ion. Pot.

7.88

28

28

Ni

58.69

Nickel

[Ar]3d⁸4s²

Oxidation States

2,3

Atomic Radius

125

Electron Affinity

1.16

Electroneg.

1.91

1st Ion. Pot.

7.64

29

29

Cu

63.55

Copper

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s¹

Oxidation States

2,1

Atomic Radius

128

Electron Affinity

1.24

Electroneg.

1.90

1st Ion. Pot.

7.73

30

30

Zn

65.39

Zinc

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

133

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

1.65

1st Ion. Pot.

9.39

31

31

Ga

69.72

Gallium

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²p¹

Oxidation States

3

Atomic Radius

122

Electron Affinity

0.3

Electroneg.

1.81

1st Ion. Pot.

5.10

32

32

Ge

72.61

Germanium

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²p²

Oxidation States

4

Atomic Radius

123

Electron Affinity

1.23

Electroneg.

2.01

1st Ion. Pot.

7.90

33

33

As

74.92

Arsenic

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²p³

Oxidation States

±3,5

Atomic Radius

125

Electron Affinity

0.81

Electroneg.

2.18

1st Ion. Pot.

9.81

34

34

Se

78.96

Selenium

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²p⁴

Oxidation States

±2,4,6

Atomic Radius

116

Electron Affinity

2.02

Electroneg.

2.55

1st Ion. Pot.

9.75

35

35

Br

79.90

Bromine

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²p⁵

Oxidation States

±1,5

Atomic Radius

114

Electron Affinity

3.36

Electroneg.

2.96

1st Ion. Pot.

11.81

36

36

Kr

83.80

Krypton

[Ar]3d¹⁰4s²p⁶

Oxidation States

—

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

14.00

37

37

Rb

85.47

Rubidium

[Kr]5s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

248

Electron Affinity

0.49

Electroneg.

0.82

1st Ion. Pot.

4.18

38

38

Sr

87.62

Strontium

[Kr]5s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

215

Electron Affinity

0.11

Electroneg.

0.95

1st Ion. Pot.

5.70

39

39

Y

88.91

Yttrium

[Kr]4d¹5s²

Oxidation States

3

Atomic Radius

178

Electron Affinity

0.31

Electroneg.

1.22

1st Ion. Pot.

6.22

40

40

Zr

91.22

Zirconium

[Kr]4d²5s²

Oxidation States

4

Atomic Radius

159

Electron Affinity

0.43

Electroneg.

1.33

1st Ion. Pot.

6.63

41

41

Nb

92.91

Niobium

[Kr]4d⁴5s¹

Oxidation States

5,3

Atomic Radius

143

Electron Affinity

0.90

Electroneg.

1.60

1st Ion. Pot.

6.76

42

42

Mo

95.94

Molybdenum

[Kr]4d⁵5s¹

Oxidation States

6,5,4,3,2

Atomic Radius

136

Electron Affinity

0.75

Electroneg.

2.16

1st Ion. Pot.

7.09

43

43

Tc

98[⚭]

Technetium

[Kr]4d⁵5s²

Oxidation States

7

Atomic Radius

135

Electron Affinity

0.55

Electroneg.

2.10

1st Ion. Pot.

7.28

44

44

Ru

101.1

Ruthenium

[Kr]4d⁷5s¹

Oxidation States

2,3,4,6,8

Atomic Radius

133

Electron Affinity

1.05

Electroneg.

2.20

1st Ion. Pot.

7.36

45

45

Rh

102.9

Rhodium

[Kr]4d⁸5s¹

Oxidation States

2,3,4

Atomic Radius

135

Electron Affinity

1.14

Electroneg.

2.28

1st Ion. Pot.

7.46

46

46

Pd

106.4

Palladium

[Kr]4d¹⁰

Oxidation States

2,4

Atomic Radius

138

Electron Affinity

0.56

Electroneg.

2.20

1st Ion. Pot.

8.34

47

47

Ag

107.9

Silver

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

145

Electron Affinity

1.30

Electroneg.

1.93

1st Ion. Pot.

7.58

48

48

Cd

112.4

Cadmium

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

149

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

1.69

1st Ion. Pot.

8.99

49

49

In

114.8

Indium

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p¹

Oxidation States

3

Atomic Radius

163

Electron Affinity

0.30

Electroneg.

1.78

1st Ion. Pot.

5.79

50

50

Sn

118.7

Tin

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p²

Oxidation States

4,2

Atomic Radius

141

Electron Affinity

1.11

Electroneg.

1.96

1st Ion. Pot.

7.34

51

51

Sb

121.8

Antimony

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p³

Oxidation States

±3,5

Atomic Radius

145

Electron Affinity

1.07

Electroneg.

2.05

1st Ion. Pot.

8.64

52

52

Te

127.6

Tellurium

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p⁴

Oxidation States

±2,4,6

Atomic Radius

143

Electron Affinity

1.97

Electroneg.

2.10

1st Ion. Pot.

9.01

53

53

I

126.9

Iodine

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p⁵

Oxidation States

±1,5,7

Atomic Radius

133

Electron Affinity

3.06

Electroneg.

2.66

1st Ion. Pot.

10.45

54

54

Xe

131.3

Xenon

[Kr]4d¹⁰5s²p⁶

Oxidation States

—

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

12.13

55

55

Cs

132.9

Cesium

[Xe]6s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

265

Electron Affinity

0.47

Electroneg.

0.79

1st Ion. Pot.

3.89

56

56

Ba

137.3

Barium

[Xe]6s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

217

Electron Affinity

0.15

Electroneg.

0.89

1st Ion. Pot.

5.21

57

57

La

138.9

Lanthanum

[Xe]5d¹6s²

Oxidation States

3

Atomic Radius

187

Electron Affinity

0.5

Electroneg.

1.10

1st Ion. Pot.

5.77

72

72

Hf

178.5

Hafnium

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d²6s²

Oxidation States

4

Atomic Radius

156

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

1.3

1st Ion. Pot.

6.83

73

73

Ta

180.9

Tantalum

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d³6s²

Oxidation States

5

Atomic Radius

143

Electron Affinity

0.32

Electroneg.

1.5

1st Ion. Pot.

7.89

74

74

W

183.8

Tungsten

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁴6s²

Oxidation States

6,5,4,3,2

Atomic Radius

137

Electron Affinity

0.86

Electroneg.

1.7

1st Ion. Pot.

7.98

75

75

Re

186.2

Rhenium

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁵6s²

Oxidation States

7,6,4,2,-1

Atomic Radius

137

Electron Affinity

0.15

Electroneg.

1.9

1st Ion. Pot.

7.88

76

76

Os

190.2

Osmium

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁶6s²

Oxidation States

2,3,4,6,8

Atomic Radius

134

Electron Affinity

1.10

Electroneg.

2.2

1st Ion. Pot.

8.7

77

77

Ir

192.2

Iridium

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁷6s²

Oxidation States

2,3,4,6

Atomic Radius

136

Electron Affinity

1.57

Electroneg.

2.2

1st Ion. Pot.

9.1

78

78

Pt

195.1

Platinum

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁹6s¹

Oxidation States

2,4

Atomic Radius

139

Electron Affinity

2.13

Electroneg.

2.2

1st Ion. Pot.

9.0

79

79

Au

197.0

Gold

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s¹

Oxidation States

3,1

Atomic Radius

144

Electron Affinity

2.31

Electroneg.

2.4

1st Ion. Pot.

9.23

80

80

Hg

200.6

Mercury

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²

Oxidation States

2,1

Atomic Radius

150

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

1.9

1st Ion. Pot.

10.44

81

81

Tl

204.4

Thallium

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p¹

Oxidation States

3,1

Atomic Radius

170

Electron Affinity

0.2

Electroneg.

1.8

1st Ion. Pot.

6.11

82

82

Pb

207.2

Lead

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p²

Oxidation States

4,2

Atomic Radius

175

Electron Affinity

0.36

Electroneg.

1.8

1st Ion. Pot.

7.42

83

83

Bi

209.0

Bismuth

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p³

Oxidation States

±3,5

Atomic Radius

155

Electron Affinity

0.95

Electroneg.

1.9

1st Ion. Pot.

7.29

84

84

Po

209[⚭]

Polonium

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p⁴

Oxidation States

4,2

Atomic Radius

118

Electron Affinity

1.9

Electroneg.

2.0

1st Ion. Pot.

8.42

85

85

At

210[⚭]

Astatine

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p⁵

Oxidation States

±1,3,5,7

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

2.2

1st Ion. Pot.

8.65

86

86

Rn

222[⚭]

Radon

[Xe]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6s²p⁶

Oxidation States

—

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

Unstable Anion

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

10.75

87

87

Fr

223[⚭]

Francium

[Rn]7s¹

Oxidation States

1

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

0.46

Electroneg.

0.7

1st Ion. Pot.

—

88

88

Ra

226[⚭]

Radium

[Rn]7s²

Oxidation States

2

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

0.9

1st Ion. Pot.

—

89

89

Ac

227[⚭]

Actinium

[Rn]6d¹7s²

Oxidation States

3

Atomic Radius

188

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

1.1

1st Ion. Pot.

5.17

104

104

Rf

261[⚭]

Rutherfordium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d²7s²

Oxidation States

disc. 1964

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

105

105

Db

262[⚭]

Dubnium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d³7s²

Oxidation States

disc. 1967

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

106

106

Sg

266[⚭]

Seaborgium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁴7s²

Oxidation States

disc. 1974

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

107

107

Bh

264[⚭]

Bohrium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁵7s²

Oxidation States

disc. 1981

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

108

108

Hs

269[⚭]

Hassium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁶7s²

Oxidation States

disc. 1984

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

109

109

Mt

268[⚭]

Meitnerium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s²

Oxidation States

disc. 1982

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

110

110

Ds

281[⚭]

Darmstadtium

[Rn]5f¹⁴6d⁷7s¹

Oxidation States

Darmstats, Germany

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

111

111

Uuu

272[⚭]

Unununium

disc. 1994

Atomic Radius

—

Electron Affinity

—

Electroneg.

—

1st Ion. Pot.

—

112

112

Uub

277[⚭]

Ununbium

disc. 1996

Atomic Radius

